

## Mainland China Standard—YD/T 950-1998

YD/T 950-1998 establishes the technical requirements and test methods for protection against overvoltages and overcurrents on telecommunication switching equipment for Mainland China.

This Standard is based on the ITU-T Recommendation K.20 "Resistibility of Telecommunication Equipment Installed in a Telecommunications Center for Overvoltages and Overcurrents" (1996 version).

It was approved by the Ministry of Information Industry of the People's Republic of China on August 7, 1998 and has been in effect since September 1, 1998.

### Technical Requirements

The following major transmission parameters and interface feature parameters of the equipment should comply with requirements contained in GF 002-9002 or YD 344:

- Transmission loss
- Loss frequency distortion
- Gains changing with input level
- Cross talk
- Scratching noise
- Return loss
- Unbalanced earth impedance

After the following tests are conducted, the equipment should provide normal communications functions and comply with these requirements.

Without primary protection:

1. When the lightning waveform is 10/700  $\mu$ s and the peak voltage is 1 kV
2. When the induction voltage of the power line is 600 V rms and the duration is 0.2 s

With primary protection:

1. When the lightning waveform is 10/700  $\mu$ s and the peak voltage is 4 kV
2. When the induction voltage of the power line is 600 V rms and the duration is 1 s

Without primary protection, the equipment should be fireproof when it is in contact with power lines with a voltage of 220 V rms for a duration of 15 minutes and should provide normal communications functions after the test.

After the equipment is tested for contact discharge at an electrostatic voltage of 6 kV or for air discharge at 8 kV, it should provide normal communications functions.

### Test Methods

All tests should be conducted in the following standard atmospheric conditions:

- Temperature: 15 °C ~ 35 °C
- Relative humidity: 45% ~ 75%
- Air pressure: 86 ~ 106 kP

Test procedure sequence is as follows:

1. Normal equipment operation
2. Characteristics and parameters
3. Simulation of lightning strike
4. Check of functions
5. Power line induction
6. Check of functions
7. Check of functions
8. ESD
9. Check of functions
10. Power line contact
11. Characteristics and parameters

#### Power Line Induction

Without primary protection:

600 V, 1 A, 0.2 s applied between Tip and Ring to Ground five times

With primary protection:

600 V, 1 A, 1 s applied between Tip and Ring to Ground five times

Time between successive events shall be one minute. Characteristics and parameters shall be tested within 30 minutes after the completion of these events.

#### Power Line Contact

Without primary protection:

220 V rms @ 0.367 A, 1, 1 A, 22 A for 15 minutes applied between Tip and Ring to Ground one time each

With primary protection:

220 V rms 0.367 A for 15 minutes applied between Tip and Ring to Ground five times

#### ESD (electrostatic discharge)

±5 repetitions direct contact with one-second duration between successive discharges

±5 repetitions indirect contact (0.1 m distance) with one-second duration between successive discharges

For additional information, please refer to Table 3.40 and 3.41 on the following page.

**Table 3.40 – Simulation of Lightning Strike**

Testing Terminals	V/I Waveform	Peak Voltage	Peak Current	Number of Tests	Primary Protection
Tip to Ring Grounded	10x700 / 5x310	1 kV	25 A	±5	No
Ring to Tip Grounded	10x700 / 5x310	1 kV	25 A	±5	No
Tip and Ring to Ground	10x700 / 5x310	1 kV	25 A	±5	No
Tip to Ring Grounded	10x700 / 5x310	4 kV	100 A	±5	Yes
Ring to Tip Grounded	10x700 / 5x310	4 kV	100 A	±5	Yes
Tip and Ring to Ground	10x700 / 5x310	4 kV	100 A	±5	Yes
Tip and Ring to Ground *	10x700 / 5x310	1 kV	25 A	±5	No

\* Simultaneous surge for 50% of the ports

**Table 3.41 – Waveform Parameters**

Indicated Voltage	Peak of Initiation of the Discharge Currents $I_p$	Time of Rising During Discharge Switch On / Off $t_r$	Current at 20 ms $I_1$	Current at 60 ns $I_2$
6 kV	22.5 A ± 10%	0.7–1 ns	12 A ± 30%	6 A ± 30%